

EMIGRATION STATISTICS

OF

I R E L A N D,

FOR THE YEAR

1877.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.



DUBLIN:

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OBSERVATIONS ON THE EMIGRATION STATISTICS OF IRELAND FOR THE YEAR 1877.

TO HIS GRACE JOHN WINSTON, DUKE OF MARLBOROUGH, K.G.,

&c., &c., &c.,

LORD LIEUTENANT-GENERAL AND GENERAL GOVERNOR OF IRELAND.

MAY IT PLEASE YOUR GRACE,

I beg to forward detailed tables showing by ages and occupations the number of Emigrants from Ireland during the year 1877, with the ports at which they embarked and their intended destinations.

The number of emigrants who left Irish ports in 1877 was 41,325, an increase of 2,910 as compared with 1876. Emigration from Irish Ports.

The number of males who emigrated in 1877 was 22,829, being 2,303 more than in the previous year; and of females 18,396, an increase of 607 as compared with 1876.

Of the 41,325 Emigrants in 1877, 38,503 were natives of Ireland, and 2,722 were persons belonging to other countries.

The following Table (I.) gives the number of Emigrants from each province in 1876 and 1877, by sexes, and the increase in the latter year. Of the 38,503 persons—natives of Ireland—who left in 1877, 5,142, or 3·8 per 1,000 of the population of the Province in 1871, were from Leinster; 13,602, or 9·6 per 1,000 from Munster; 16,723, or 9·1 per 1,000 from Ulster; and 3,036, or 3·6 per 1,000 from Connaught—the total number being equal to 7·1 per 1,000 of the population of Ireland in 1871:—

TABLE I.—The Emigration from each Province during 1876 and 1877.

EMIGRANTS FROM	Males.		Females.		TOTAL.	
	1876.	1877.	1876.	1877.	1876.	1877.
PROVINCES.						
Leinster, . . .	2,279	2,286	2,148	2,746	4,127	5,142
Munster, . . .	6,733	7,431	6,322	6,171	13,275	12,602
Ulster, . . .	9,719	9,777	7,131	6,946	16,870	16,723
Connaught, . . .	1,306	1,948	1,097	1,793	2,973	3,036
From what Province not stated, . . .	20	.	22	.	42	.
Total—Natives of Ireland,	20,077	20,847	17,510	17,656	37,587	38,503
Persons belonging to other Countries, . . .	449	1,382	279	740	728	2,722
General Total, . . .	20,526	22,229	17,789	18,396	38,315	41,225
Increase in 1877, . . .	2,303		607		2,910	

The total number of Emigrants—natives of Ireland—who left the Irish ports from the 1st of May, 1851 (the date at which the collection of these returns commenced), to the 31st of December, 1877, is 2,453,481,—1,309,816 males and 1,143,665 females. The number for each year is given in the following Table (II.), from which it appears that Emigrants from Ireland were much fewer in number in 1877 than in any of the other years under review except 1876. In 1877, as before stated, they numbered 38,503, or 7·1 per 1,000 of the population in 1871, while in the preceding twenty-five years they amounted to an annual average of 90,517 persons, or 16 per 1,000* of the population, fluctuating from 190,322 in 1852 to 37,587 in 1876.

* Calculated on the population according to the Census of 1851, which is about the mean population for the period named.

TABLE II.—The Number of Emigrants—NATIVES OF IRELAND—in each year, from the 1st of May, 1851,* to the 31st of December, 1877.

Years.	Emigrants.	Years.	Emigrants.	Years.	Emigrants.	Years.	Emigrants.
1851, (from the 1 st)	152,060	1859, . . .	80,699	1867, . . .	80,024	1875, . . .	51,422
1852, . . .	109,322	1860, . . .	84,021	1868, . . .	61,018	1876, . . .	37,587
1853, . . .	173,148	1861, . . .	64,232	1869, . . .	66,598	1877, . . .	38,503
1854, . . .	140,555	1862, . . .	70,117	1870, . . .	74,855		
1855, . . .	91,314	1863, . . .	117,229	1871, . . .	71,240	Total, . . .	2,453,481
1856, . . .	95,781	1864, . . .	114,169	1872, . . .	78,102		
1857, . . .	95,061	1865, . . .	101,497	1873, . . .	90,149		
1858, . . .	64,357	1866, . . .	99,467	1874, . . .	73,181		

* The date at which the collection of these Returns commenced.

Number of
Emigrants
from each
County and
Province.

The succeeding Table (III.) is in continuation of one published annually for some years past, and gives the number and sex of the Emigrants from each county and province from the 1st of May, 1851, to the 31st of December, 1877. For purposes of comparison, the proportion of emigrants to the population is also shown for each county and province.

From this table it appears that during the above period 2,453,481 persons, equal to 42·9 per cent. of the population† emigrated from Irish ports. Of these, 2,453,481 were natives of Ireland, and 32,336 were persons belonging to other countries. Taking the natives of Ireland, (2,453,481) they represent a proportion of 42·3 per cent. of the population; Munster having contributed 856,598 persons, or 56·6 per cent. of the population of the province; Ulster, 716,567 or 37·4 per cent.; Connaught, 303,195, or 38·4 per cent.; and Leinster, 464,506 or 31·9 per cent. of its population.† In 110,515 instances the county from which the persons came was not specified in the returns.

TABLE III.—The Number of Emigrants, by Sexes, from the 1st of May, 1851, to the 31st of December, 1877, by Counties and Provinces, with the Ratio to the Population.†

PROVINCES AND COUNTIES.	Population in 1851.	Number of Emigrants from 1st May, 1851, to 31st December, 1877.			Number of Emigrants in every 100 of the Population.
		Males.	Females.	Total.	
LEINSTER.					
Carlow,	57,137	10,468	9,799	20,267	35·6
Dublin,	410,263	37,391	31,311	68,702	16·9
Kildare,	90,345	12,753	10,828	23,581	25·9
Kilkenny,	124,315	37,369	36,556	73,925	43·6
King's,	80,043	20,265	19,291	39,556	43·9
Louth,	71,694	18,746	17,306	36,052	50·6
Meath,	89,967	15,175	18,431	33,606	36·4
Queen's,	114,181	24,426	22,472	46,898	41·1
Westmeath,	90,050	18,262	17,369	35,722	39·4
Wexford,	90,879	18,177	16,237	34,714	38·2
Wicklow,	143,034	28,324	25,697	54,021	37·6
	86,479	10,743	8,854	19,597	22·8
Total,	1,437,620	243,944	221,463	464,506	31·9
MUNSTER.					
Clare,	160,366	40,364	46,497	86,861	53·9
Cork,	514,818	160,218	150,504	310,722	57·9
Kerry,	301,890	57,922	56,418	114,340	37·7
Limerick,	217,277	61,919	60,506	122,424	55·9
Tipperary,	249,106	73,937	70,831	144,768	57·9
Waterford,	134,323	36,830	30,663	67,493	49·6
Total,	1,513,563	444,190	412,408	856,598	56·6

† Calculated on the population according to the Census of 1851.

TABLE III.—continued.

PROVINCES AND COUNTIES.	Population in 1851.	Number of Emigrants from 1st May, 1852, to 31st December, 1877.			Number of Emigrants in every 100 of the Population.
		Males.	Females.	Total.	
ULSTER.					
Astrin,	369,210	103,133	72,584	175,717	47.6
Armagh,	190,686	34,831	26,154	61,007	32.1
Caran,	152,966	37,084	34,643	71,727	46.6
Deonagh,	287,326	41,403	32,264	73,667	31.0
Dow,	308,680	60,572	38,639	99,211	32.1
Fermanagh,	105,748	18,269	17,219	35,488	33.6
Londerry,	184,269	37,079	26,943	64,022	34.8
Monaghan,	126,483	27,456	25,718	53,174	40.5
Tyrone,	238,600	46,734	37,819	84,553	35.5
TOTAL,	1,914,336	404,380	309,987	714,367	37.4
CONNAUGHT.					
Galway,	271,478	53,225	51,468	104,693	38.6
Leitrim,	104,744	19,536	18,791	38,327	36.6
Mayo,	254,396	36,340	36,178	72,518	28.6
Sligo,	107,972	29,632	28,264	57,896	53.6
TOTAL,	518,135	158,267	156,958	315,225	30.4
From what County not specified,	—	61,735	46,880	118,615	—
TOTAL—NATIVES OF IRELAND,	5,798,967*	1,309,816	1,143,663	2,453,481	42.3
Persons belonging to other Countries who embarked at Irish Ports from 1852 to 1877, exclusive,	—	22,137	10,199	32,336	—
GENERAL TOTAL,	5,798,967*	1,331,953	1,153,862*	2,485,817	42.9

* Including 485 Seamen and others of sea on Census night.

The ages of the Emigrants in 1877 are given by provinces in Table IV., from which it appears that 67.2 per cent. of the persons who left Ireland were between the ages of fifteen and thirty-five years, the per-centage over that age being 16.9, and of children under fifteen years 15.9. The corresponding per-centages in 1876 were 66.2, 18.2, and 15% respectively.

Ages of Emigrants.

TABLE IV.—NUMBER and AGES of EMIGRANTS from each Province, and from all Ireland during 1877:—

AGES.	LONDOND.		MUNSTER.		ULSTER.		CONNAUGHT.		Persons belonging to other Countries.	TOTAL.	
	Number of Persons.	Proportion per cent. at each age-period.	Number of Persons.	Proportion per cent. at each age-period.	Number of Persons.	Proportion per cent. at each age-period.	Number of Persons.	Proportion per cent. at each age-period.		Number of Persons.	Proportion per cent. at each age-period.
Under 1 year,	46	1.3	102	0.7	311	1.9	17	0.6	7	563	1.3
1 and under 5,	462	7.6	428	4.6	1,004	6.0	111	3.7	87	2,232	5.4
5 " 15,	592	11.6	1,357	8.5	1,077	10.0	269	8.4	140	5,818	9.2
15 " 25,	1,743	33.9	6,347	46.7	5,867	39.1	1,075	51.9	596	16,126	29.1
25 " 35,	1,393	27.1	3,461	25.5	5,078	30.4	635	30.6	1,037	11,602	29.1
35 " 45,	541	10.5	1,043	7.7	1,815	10.6	213	7.0	514	4,129	10.0
45 " 55,	271	5.3	539	4.0	626	3.7	152	5.0	244	1,832	4.5
55 " 65,	60	1.3	126	0.9	94	0.6	38	1.8	38	365	0.9
65 and upwards,	60	1.3	192	1.4	249	1.5	55	1.1	89	650	1.5
Age not specified,	—	—	7	—	12	—	—	—	—	19	—
Total,	5,142	100	13,602	100	16,793	100	3,036	100	2,722	41,235	100

On page 9 will be found a table showing the ages of persons who emigrated from each county, and of persons belonging to other countries who embarked at Irish ports, distinguishing the sexes. The only quinquennial period in which the females outnumber

Ages of
Emigrants.

Destina-
tions of
Emigrants.

the males to any appreciable extent is that between fifteen and twenty years, the number of females being 2,931, and of males 2,134. A like disparity in this respect is presented in the returns for previous years. The next quinquennial period (20-25 years) furnishes the largest number of both male and female emigrants—5,730 males and 5,343 females, or 27 per cent. of the entire number of emigrants.

Tables showing the Destinations of the Emigrants have been prepared, and from these it appears that of the 38,503 natives of Ireland who emigrated in 1877, 18,232 went to Foreign Countries or the Colonies, and 20,271 to Great Britain. In 1876, 20,800 persons went to Foreign Countries or the Colonies, and 16,787 to Great Britain. A comparison with former years cannot be made as no similar tables were constructed for those periods. Of the 18,232 persons who, in 1877, emigrated to Foreign Countries or the Colonies, 12,018 went to the United States of America, 3,537 to Australia, and 2,676 to New Zealand; to these numbers Munster contributed 4,997, 1,961, and 974, respectively. Of the 490 persons who went to Canada, 403 were natives of Ulster.

During the year 1877, 20,271 persons left Ireland to settle in Great Britain, of whom 11,573 went to England or Wales, and 8,698 to Scotland; to the former number the Province of Munster contributed 5,087, Ulster 4,381, Leinster 1,766, and Connaught but 329; of the latter number 7,483 (86 per cent.) were from Ulster, 2,343 being natives of Antrim county, 1,403 of Londonderry, and 957 of Down; Connaught contributed 357, Munster 471, and Leinster 387.

It may be well to add that the enumerators are instructed to make a return for each passenger ship which may sail from any port within their district, and that by "emigrant" is to be understood a person who leaves Ireland with the intention of settling elsewhere.

TABLE V.—The Destinations of the Emigrants—Natives of Ireland—who left during 1877; the Population in 1871, and the Ratio of Emigrants to the Population, by Provinces.

Provinces and Counties.	To the Colonies and Foreign Countries.						To Great Britain.			Grand Total.	Population in 1871.	Ratio of Emigrants to every 1,000 of the Popu- lation.
	America (United States).	Australia.	New Zealand.	Canada.	Other Countries.	Total.	England and Wales.	Scotland.	Total.			
EMIGRANTS.												
Leinster.	2,931	996	180	45	10	2,933	1,766	317	2,133	5,142	1,326,451	38
Munster.	4,997	1,961	974	53	89	8,044	5,087	471	5,558	12,642	1,312,465	95
Ulster.	3,014	631	793	465	18	4,839	4,381	7,693	11,964	16,723	1,855,598	91
Connaught.	1,762	432	143	17	4	2,340	329	387	696	2,666	545,213	49
Total.	12,698	3,927	2,090	490	127	18,232	11,673	8,698	20,271	72,263	5,412,327	74

A table, showing the destinations of the emigrants in 1877, the population in 1871, and the ratio of emigrants to every 1,000 of the population for each county and province, is given at page 12.

The following extract from the "General Report" of the Census Commissioners of Ireland, 1871, may here prove interesting:—

"It would appear that about the Census date of 1871, there were registered 8,556,511 persons of Irish birth resident, whether in Ireland or in other countries, where they constitute a settled element of the population. The highest absolute number (1,855,827) of Irish born is found in the United States of America; next in order comes Great Britain with 778,638 (370,868 in England and Wales, and 207,770 in Scotland); then follows the Dominion of Canada with 210,451, Victoria with 100,468, New South Wales with 62,543, New Zealand with 29,733, Queensland with 20,973, and South Australia with 14,356." [To this may be added, from the same source, 4,377 in Newfoundland, 3,713 in Prince Edward Island, and 3,509 in Western Australia.]

Occupations
of
Emigrants.

A table, showing the occupations and ages of the emigrants of each sex in 1877 will be found on pages 10-11. From this it will be seen that of the 23,329 males who emigrated 12,001 described themselves as "labourers;" the entries under none of the other heads amount to 1,000; among the most numerous are—"mechanics," 719; "clerks and accountants," 589; "gentlemen and annuitants," 583; "carpenters and joiners," 367. Only 320 persons are returned as "farmers." As might be expected, "servants" constitute the great bulk of females with stated occupations; they number 9,476, the total of female emigrants, including wives and children, being 18,396. There were 1,171 "housekeepers," 545 "dressmakers and milliners," 527 "ladies," and 387 "millworkers."

In conclusion, I beg to state that it affords me much gratification to inform your Grace that those members of the Royal Irish Constabulary and the Dublin Metropolitan Police, who were selected as Enumerators of the Emigration Statistics, discharged this duty with their usual efficiency.

I have the honour to be

Your Grace's faithful servant,

W. M. BURKE, F.R.G.C.P.L.,

Registrar-General.

GENERAL REGISTER OFFICE,
Charlemont House, Dublin,
17th May, 1878.

IMMIGRATION STATISTICS OF IRELAND, 1975.

Line 1 shows the Number of Irish and Foreign Emigrants, Sailors of Ireland, who left Irish Ports, during each month of the year 1877.

[illegible]

II.—TABLE showing the Number and Ages of Persons, under One Year and One Year old and upwards, in quinquennial periods, who Emigrated from Ireland during the Year 1877.

From what Country, Province, or Governor.	Male.	Female.	Under 1 year.	1 and under 4.	5 and under 10.	11 and under 15.	16 and under 20.	21 and under 25.	26 and under 30.	31 and under 35.	36 and under 40.	41 and under 45.	46 and under 50.	51 and under 55.	56 and under 60.	61 and under 65.	66 and under 70.	71 and under 75.	76 and under 80.	81 and under 85.	86 and under 90.	91 and under 95.	96 and under 100.	Age not specified.	Total Emigrants.	General Total.
Canada,	M.	F.	1	1	2	5	4	14	21	10	5	4	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37	106
Dublin,	M.	F.	6	42	17	26	71	107	40	40	20	10	11	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	267	1,167
Kilmore,	M.	F.	2	10	5	5	2	11	10	7	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	68	223
Kilbenny,	M.	F.	1	14	34	12	12	34	12	9	5	4	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	115	360
Knock,	M.	F.	2	10	10	2	13	22	10	7	5	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	112	341
Lough,	M.	F.	2	71	9	4	18	41	47	51	13	7	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	256	410	
Leath,	M.	F.	2	11	15	4	17	33	25	10	7	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	100	379
Meath,	M.	F.	2	34	5	5	12	29	24	36	2	20	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	116	207
Queen's,	M.	F.	1	10	30	6	12	43	23	10	8	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	107	360
Wexmouth,	M.	F.	2	11	7	5	20	47	36	51	9	18	4	7	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	240	514
Wicklow,	M.	F.	1	20	37	10	31	60	30	70	40	20	5	27	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	400	800
Wicklow,	M.	F.	1	15	2	10	6	24	21	11	6	18	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	115	240
Total of Leinster,	M.	F.	27	268	140	120	114	380	439	503	214	114	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	3,000	4,142
Other,	M.	F.	4	10	20	15	50	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	1,000	2,000
Geek,	M.	F.	20	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	1,000	2,000
Kerry,	M.	F.	4	20	20	20	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	1,000	2,000
Limerick,	M.	F.	10	40	20	20	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	1,000	2,000
Tipperary,	M.	F.	4	20	20	20	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	1,000	2,000
Warrick,	M.	F.	1	10	20	10	40	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	1,000	2,000
Total of Munster,	M.	F.	34	200	100	100	400	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	10,000	20,000
Astoria,	M.	F.	10	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	1,000	2,000
Arragh,	M.	F.	10	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	1,000	2,000
Carra,	M.	F.	4	20	20	20	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	1,000	2,000
Boonagh,	M.	F.	4	20	20	20	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	1,000	2,000
Dona,	M.	F.	10	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	1,000	2,000
Formanagh,	M.	F.	4	20	20	20	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	1,000	2,000
Keshmully,	M.	F.	10	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	1,000	2,000
Monaghan,	M.	F.	4	20	20	20	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	1,000	2,000
Tyrone,	M.	F.	10	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	1,000	2,000
Total of Ulster,	M.	F.	110	1,000	1,000	1,000	4,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	100,000	200,000
Galway,	M.	F.	1	10	10	10	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	1,000	2,000
Lifford,	M.	F.	1	10	10	10	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	1,000	2,000
Lough,	M.	F.	1	10	10	10	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	1,000	2,000
Meath,	M.	F.	1	10	10	10	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	1,000	2,000
Queen's,	M.	F.	1	10	10	10	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	1,000	2,000
Wexmouth,	M.	F.	1	10	10	10	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	1,000	2,000
Total of Connaught,	M.	F.	10	100	100	100	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	10,000	20,000
Total of Ireland,	M.	F.	37	268	140	120	114	380	439	503	214	114	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	3,000	4,142
Foreign Emigrants,	M.	F.	10	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	1,000	2,000
Other Countries,	M.	F.	1	10	10	10	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	1,000	2,000
General Total,	M.	F.	37	268	140	120	114	380	439	503	214	114	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	3,000	4,142

III.—TABLE showing the OCCUPATIONS and AGES of MALE and

Occupations.	Ages.									
	Under 1 year.	1 and under 5 years.	5 and under 10.	10 and under 15.	15 and under 20.	20 and under 25.	25 and under 30.	30 and under 35.	35 and under 40.	40 and under 45.
MALES.										
Editors and Compositors,	-	-	-	-	6	11	19	15	7	6
Blacksmiths,	-	-	-	-	3	18	14	19	6	5
Boilermakers and Enginefitters,	-	-	-	-	-	19	34	8	3	4
Bookbinders,	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1
Bust and Stone Makers,	-	-	-	-	14	47	37	30	28	15
Bridgemen,	-	-	-	-	1	15	29	14	4	4
Butlers,	-	-	-	-	1	5	4	2	4	2
Cabinetmakers and Upholsterers,	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	3	3	2
Carpenters and Joiners,	-	-	-	-	10	103	183	90	20	20
Clocks and Astronomers,	-	-	-	-	6	184	172	35	21	26
Coffinmakers,	-	-	-	-	1	5	3	1	5	1
Coppers,	-	-	-	-	-	1	12	12	2	3
Commercial Travellers,	-	-	-	-	1	6	27	35	10	9
Cutlers,	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	4	1	1
Dancers, Harpists, and Pedlars,	-	-	-	-	5	16	53	21	16	22
Engine Drivers, Stokers and Firemen,	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	4	3	1
Engineers,	-	-	-	-	2	16	15	21	6	0
Emigrants,	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1
Farmers,	-	-	-	-	10	29	30	31	21	67
Gasfitters,	-	-	-	-	2	12	8	4	4	1
Goldsmiths and Jewellers,	-	-	9	7	27	67	114	134	66	88
Grocers,	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1
Hatters,	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Laborers,	-	-	332	1,284	3,497	2,815	1,525	705	268	368
Masons and Paviers,	-	-	-	-	3	15	19	17	3	4
Millwrights,	-	-	-	5	25	175	235	162	62	30
Millers,	-	-	-	-	-	6	16	9	5	5
Miners,	-	-	-	20	29	41	51	11	8	6
Musicians,	-	-	-	-	1	2	4	3	2	2
Painters, Paperhangers, Plasterers and Glaziers,	-	-	-	-	11	45	42	28	14	7
Plasterers,	-	-	-	-	2	3	4	3	4	4
Printers,	-	-	-	-	1	6	14	17	6	2
Professional men,	-	-	-	-	-	12	10	10	11	5
Railway Labourers, Navvies and Fitters,	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
Saddlers and Harnessmakers,	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	3	2
Scribes,	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1
Shoemakers and Tanners,	-	-	-	-	3	3	4	4	4	1
Sonnet,	-	-	-	-	8	109	214	220	194	57
Servants,	-	-	14	53	309	76	43	37	27	47
Shipbuilders and Shipwrights,	-	-	-	-	1	5	5	4	6	10
Shoemakers,	-	-	-	2	5	25	13	14	25	31
Shop Assistants,	-	-	-	-	2	14	29	8	15	0
Shoers and Tanners,	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	2	1
Smiths, General,	-	-	-	-	2	8	3	3	3	2
Splitters and Turners,	-	-	-	-	10	14	12	3	1	3
Stonemasons, Plasterers and Quarrymen,	-	-	-	-	2	13	11	0	3	6
Tinners,	-	-	-	1	14	41	42	10	18	6
Woolwrights,	-	-	-	-	-	5	4	1	1	-
Woolcombers and Dressers,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood Turners,	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1
Trades not before specified,	-	-	-	3	15	40	43	21	20	10
All others,	-	-	-	4	13	10	10	42	20	35
Unemployed, including children,	245	1,125	1,827	711	374	268	160	82	60	90
Total Males,	245	1,125	1,827	987	2,134	5,730	4,425	2,762	1,617	1,090
FEMALES.										
Broommakers and Milliners,	-	-	-	2	222	236	66	46	22	13
Governesses, Teachers, and Schoolmistresses,	-	-	-	-	5	16	5	3	3	2
Housekeepers,	-	-	-	-	6	131	219	254	149	137
Ladies,	-	-	-	17	20	124	118	90	44	31
Landladies,	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	1
Machinists,	-	-	-	-	2	32	3	-	-	-
Millwrights,	-	-	-	-	35	119	89	18	12	6
Businesswomen and Milliners,	-	-	-	1	8	27	15	5	2	2
Servants,	-	-	7	113	1,159	7,015	1,446	706	281	288
Shopkeepers,	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	3	5
Shop Assistants,	-	-	-	-	10	13	3	6	-	9
Trades not before specified,	-	-	-	-	1	9	1	-	-	2
All others,	-	-	-	-	1	3	7	-	1	2
Unemployed (including wives and children),	245	1,109	1,026	690	473	729	520	434	256	281
Total Females,	245	1,109	1,026	690	2,091	8,245	2,960	1,902	745	734
TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES,	490	2,234	2,853	1,677	4,225	13,975	7,385	4,664	2,362	1,824

FEMALE EMIGRANTS who left Ireland during the year 1877.

AGE.				Age under 16.	General Total.	NATIVITY OF IRELAND.				Persons taking up to other countries.	OCCUPATIONS.
45 and under 50.	50 and under 55.	55 and under 60.	60 and upwards.			Colonists.	Mariners.	Others.	Counting.		
											MALES.
	3	1	1	71	8	18	46	1	3	Bakers and Confectioners.	
3	3	1	1	69	4	18	42	1	4	Bakers.	
				22	1	26	16	1	4	Bakers.	
6	6	1	5	7	1	2	3	1	2	Bakers and Pastrycooks.	
				180	19	44	109	1	8	Bakers.	
				89	6	3	47	1	1	Best and Shoe Makers.	
				89	3	4	11	1	2	Bridges.	
				16	3	7	6	1	2	Bridges.	
19	27	2	4	267	20	66	200	4	19	Cabinetmakers and Upholsterers.	
3	2	2	1	889	74	177	222	21	35	Carpenters and Joiners.	
										Clarks and Assistants.	
										Cookhouse.	
										Coppers.	
2	2	1	1	184	1	26	6	1	73	Commercial Travellers.	
				6			7	1		Clerks.	
16	18	2	6	131	11	13	94	3	8	Clerks, Bookkeepers and Postmen.	
										Engine Drivers, Stokers and Firemen.	
										Engineers.	
24	32	3	20	320	30	26	218	12	34	Engineers.	
1	3	1	1	26	4	7	18	1	5	Farmers.	
										Gardeners.	
27	23	11	20	302	19	108	39	4	30	Gentlemen and Amateurs.	
										Goldsmiths, Silversmiths and Jewellers.	
										Hatters.	
204	204	127	163	12,801	1,281	3,885	8,831	343	151	Labourers.	
2				68	3	13	44	1	3	Masons and Porters.	
17	22	8	8	718	81	106	306	27	37	Mechanics.	
5	3	1	1	48	3	19	15	2	7	Mechanics.	
1				6	1	1	4	1	4	Mechanics.	
2	1	1	1	172	1	1	171	1	1	Mechanics.	
1				15	1	2	9	1	3	Mechanics.	
1	4	1	3	145	5	20	100	1	22	Painters, Paperhangers, Plasterers and Glaziers.	
1	2	1	3	34	2	4	4	1	54	Painters.	
3				31	3	13	50	1	8	Painters.	
6	6	3	3	85	4	44	12	1	55	Professional men.	
				4	3	1	3	1	1	Railway Labourers, Seamen and Fishermen.	
										Saddlers and Harnessmakers.	
				29	1	6	15	1	1	Sailors.	
3	1	1	1	5	2	4	11	1	8	Schoolmasters and Teachers.	
24	28	19	17	897	96	465	686	1	67	Seamen.	
7	3	3	1	344	33	131	184	16	29	Servants.	
13	20	1	3	107	10	37	79	2	14	Shipbuilders and Shipwrights.	
				75	4	7	83	1	7	Shipbuilders.	
				2	3	1	6	1	8	Shop Assistants.	
				21	1	14	6	1	1	Slaters and Tilers.	
										Smiths, General.	
2	2	1	3	50	2	2	48	1	1	Synagogues and Workers.	
1	1	1	1	46	17	1	30	1	1	Teachers, Fellows and Quakers.	
4	4	1	3	181	15	22	99	5	4	Tailors.	
										Woolenry.	
				12	1	4	7	1	1	Woolenry and Tailors.	
18	5	8	4	126	9	44	82	3	35	Wood Turners.	
13	15	2	4	143	15	134	26	1	120	Traders not before specified.	
32	18	8	24	4,221	308	1,119	1,602	103	367	All others.	
										Unspecified, including children.	
322	473	203	326	15	22,020	2,506	7,431	1,243	1,502	Total Males.	
										FEMALES.	
3	1	1	1	563	69	154	273	34	4	Domestics and Milliners.	
44	80	29	63	1,171	126	643	375	26	189	Domestics, Teachers and Schoolmistresses.	
20	15	6	9	522	3	281	35	1	375	Domestics.	
				5	1	1	5	1	1	Landladies.	
				92	1	1	92	1	1	Machinists.	
4	1	1	1	367	2	1	363	1	2	Milliners.	
104	179	70	118	9,479	1,614	3,876	3,887	1,303	76	Seamstresses and Skirtmakers.	
1	4	2	1	21	12	1	2	1	2	Servants.	
										Shoemakers.	
				31	9	9	18	1	8	Shop Assistants.	
				12	1	1	22	1	11	Traders not before specified.	
106	133	55	64	6,060	476	2,075	2,967	375	220	All others.	
										Casualties (including wives and children).	
394	423	182	274	4	18,386	2,746	6,371	1,702	769	Total Females.	
545	696	268	600	19	41,235	5,142	13,738	3,088	2,272	TOTAL MALES AND FEMALES.	

IV.—TABLE showing the Destinations of the Emigrants—Natives of Ireland—from each County and [Province during the year 1877, and the number of Emigrants to every 1,000 of the Population.

FROM WHICH COUNTY OR PROVINCE.	To Foreign Countries and the Colonies.						To Great Britain.			General Total.	Proportion to 1000.	No. of Emigrants to 1000 of the Population.
	America (United States).	Australia.	New Zealand.	South.	Other Countries.	Total.	England and Wales.	Scotland.	Total.			
Carlow,	104	20	2	8	—	140	21	3	24	164	24,556	3.2
Dublin,	365	155	22	25	—	567	429	124	554	1,107	48,282	2.7
Kildare,	60	20	—	—	—	80	113	15	128	208	85,014	2.7
Wicklow,	229	54	34	7	—	324	55	3	58	382	24,279	2.5
King's,	225	53	13	1	—	292	28	8	36	328	75,000	2.2
Longford,	150	51	5	2	—	208	41	55	96	402	34,103	2.6
Louth,	174	58	9	1	—	242	71	60	131	272	31,029	3.2
Meath,	180	59	9	1	—	249	27	31	58	368	35,158	3.2
Queen's,	283	49	12	—	—	344	111	31	142	500	70,771	3.0
Westmeath,	127	31	10	—	—	168	53	20	73	241	70,432	2.5
Wexford,	115	15	21	1	—	152	192	4	196	388	112,488	3.1
Wicklow,	79	15	23	—	—	117	53	27	80	197	70,007	2.4
Total of Leinster,	2,263	803	108	45	16	3,035	1,796	387	2,183	5,143	1,320,434	3.0
Cork,	678	410	109	—	—	1,197	120	11	131	1,328	147,884	6.2
Clare,	536	410	130	—	—	1,076	4,055	238	4,411	7,544	317,076	14.1
Kerry,	706	480	225	6	—	1,417	154	11	165	1,734	180,286	8.8
Limerick,	611	513	234	—	—	1,358	173	71	244	1,546	180,535	8.0
Tipperary,	640	384	145	14	—	1,183	163	8	171	1,350	218,712	6.0
Waterford,	384	92	45	1	—	522	77	34	111	563	123,250	4.5
Total of Munster,	4,967	1,802	624	25	16	6,434	5,467	471	5,938	12,402	1,320,485	3.0
Donegal,	408	340	161	56	—	905	1,235	2,242	3,477	4,708	691,615	11.0
Armagh,	168	50	37	37	—	292	344	665	959	1,251	175,260	7.4
Cavan,	273	140	44	28	—	485	19	294	313	527	140,736	6.6
Down,	530	44	51	45	—	670	196	239	435	1,014	229,254	7.4
Ulster,	965	30	102	35	—	1,102	317	357	674	1,021	284,410	7.0
Fermanagh,	134	45	31	21	—	231	102	509	251	660	84,704	7.1
Londonderry,	245	77	117	75	—	445	496	1,465	2,467	3,469	174,006	14.4
Monaghan,	172	22	35	35	—	264	125	262	387	621	114,800	8.4
Tyrone,	367	164	159	85	—	715	394	792	1,186	1,961	248,760	9.0
Total of Ulster,	3,084	601	731	405	16	4,837	4,381	7,462	11,904	16,722	1,320,226	3.0
Galway,	459	244	74	4	—	777	118	124	242	600	218,488	4.8
Leitrim,	225	30	15	4	—	274	34	125	159	192	94,003	5.1
Mayo,	514	25	17	2	—	558	33	66	99	723	210,000	4.8
Sligo,	201	37	30	2	—	270	79	28	107	182	140,614	4.0
Total of Connaught,	1,449	436	140	22	16	2,033	364	327	691	1,082	840,215	3.4
Total Natives of Ireland,	12,018	3,227	2,699	490	127	18,561	11,073	8,694	19,767	30,902	5,412,377	7.1